§ 273. Apportionment of state aid to libraries and library systems.

1. Any public library system providing service under an approved plan during a calendar year shall be entitled to receive during that calendar year state aid consisting of the following amounts:
   a. An annual grant of:
      (1) Ten thousand dollars where the library system serves less than one county, or
      (2) Twenty thousand dollars where the library system serves one entire county, or
      (3) Where the library system serves more than one county the system shall be entitled to receive twenty-five thousand dollars for each entire county served and/or ten thousand dollars for each county, any part of which is served by the library system. If an entire county is served by two or more library systems, each of which serves a part thereof, each of such library systems shall be entitled to receive a grant of ten thousand dollars and in addition, a pro rata share of an additional sum of ten thousand dollars, such share to be computed in accordance with the ratio which the population of the area of the county served by such library system bears to the total population of the county, as determined under subdivision one of section two hundred seventy-two of this article.
   b. In a library system which submits a plan for further development of its central library, which plan shall be approved by the commissioner in relation to standards for such central libraries, the amount of central library development aid shall be:
      (1) thirty-two cents per capita of the population within the chartered area of service of such library system with a minimum amount of one hundred five thousand dollars, and
      (2) an additional seventy-one thousand five hundred dollars to the library system for the purchase of books and materials including nonprint materials, as defined in regulations of the commissioner, for its central library. Ownership of library materials and equipment purchased with such central library aid provided by this paragraph shall be vested in the public library system.
   c. The sum of ninety-four cents per capita of population of the area served.
   d. (1) An amount equal to the amount by which expenditures by the library system for books, periodicals, binding and nonprint materials during the preceding fiscal year exceeds forty cents per capita of population of the area served but the total apportionment pursuant to this subparagraph shall not exceed sixty-eight cents per capita of population served. In the first year in which any library system changes its reporting from the calendar year to a fiscal year other than the calendar year, it shall file any additional reporting schedules deemed necessary by the commissioner for the purpose of determining state aid for the calendar year.
      (2) Each public library system with an automation program to support bibliographic control and interlibrary sharing of information resources of member libraries, and to coordinate and integrate the automated system or systems of such member libraries consistent with regulations of the commissioner, shall be eligible to receive an amount equal to seven percent of the amount earned in subparagraph one of this paragraph, or seventy-six thousand five hundred dollars, whichever is more.
   e. The sum of fifty-two dollars per square mile of area served by the
library system in the case of library systems serving one county or less. Such sum shall be increased by five dollars for each additional entire county served, provided, however, that no apportionment pursuant to this paragraph shall exceed seventy-two dollars per square mile of area served. If an entire county is served by two or more library systems, each of which serves a part thereof, each of such library systems shall be entitled to receive, in addition to the aid computed in accordance with the foregoing provisions of this paragraph, a pro rata share of an increase of five dollars to be computed as follows: the sum resulting from the computation of five dollars per square mile of area served by the one of such library systems which would receive the largest amount of aid pursuant to this paragraph shall be pro rated among the library systems serving such county in accordance with the ratio which the population of the area served by each of such library systems bears to the population of the county as determined under subdivision one of section two hundred seventy-two of this article.

f. (1) Local library services aid. Except in cities with a population in excess of one million inhabitants, each chartered and registered public and free association library meeting standards of service promulgated by the commissioner, and each public or free association library serving a city with a population of one hundred thousand or more which merged with the public library system on or before January first, nineteen hundred seventy-six and which meets standards of service promulgated by the commissioner, shall be eligible to receive annually thirty-one cents per capita of the population of the library's chartered service area as on file with the commissioner on January first of the calendar year for which aid is payable, or, thirty-one cents per capita of the population of the city with a population of one hundred thousand or more whose public or free association library merged with the public library system on or before January first, nineteen hundred seventy-six, with a minimum amount of one thousand five hundred dollars, except that no library shall receive less than the amount of local library services aid received in nineteen hundred ninety-one. Regulations of the commissioner shall provide a method for establishing changes in chartered service areas or determining populations thereof. Local library services aid shall be paid to the system for distribution within thirty days of receipt to its member libraries in accordance with this subdivision. Notwithstanding any contrary provisions of this subparagraph, the commissioner shall establish procedures under which a public or free association library may apply for a waiver of the requirements of the standards of service; provided, however, that any such waivers may only be granted in the same year in which the commissioner has apportioned a reduction adjustment.

(2) Local services support aid. Except in cities with a population in excess of one million inhabitants, each public library system operating under an approved plan of service shall be eligible to receive annually local services support aid equal to two-thirds of the total dollar amount paid in local library services aid to the member libraries of the system plus thirty-one cents per capita of the system's population who do not reside within the chartered service area of a member library.

(3) Local consolidated systems aid. In cities with a population in excess of one million inhabitants, each public library system operating under an approved plan of service shall be eligible to receive annually local consolidated system aid equal to the sum of (i) thirty-one cents per capita of the population served by the system, but not less than the amount of local library incentive aid received in nineteen hundred ninety-one as reported on the library's nineteen hundred ninety-one annual report; and (ii) an additional amount equal to two-thirds of the
total dollar amount computed for the system pursuant to clause (i) of this subparagraph.
g. In addition to the sums otherwise provided in paragraphs a, b, c, d, e, f, h and i of this subdivision, the New York Public Library shall receive an amount equal to its actual expenditures for books, periodicals and binding for its research libraries which expenditures are not otherwise reimbursed or seven hundred sixty-seven thousand dollars, whichever is less, and the additional sum of five million six hundred forty-nine thousand six hundred dollars for the general support of such research libraries. In addition to any other sums provided to such library, the sum of two million dollars shall be payable annually to the New York Public Library for the general support of library services provided by the New York Public Library to the students of the City University of New York and the sum of one million dollars shall be payable annually to the New York Public Library for the general support of its science, industry and business library.
h. (1) Coordinated outreach services. Each public library system which provides coordinated outreach services, as defined by regulations to be promulgated by the commissioner, to persons who are educationally disadvantaged or who are members of ethnic or minority groups in need of special library services, or who are unemployed and in need of job placement assistance, or who live in areas underserved by a library, or who are blind, physically disabled, have developmental or learning disabilities, or who are aged or confined in institutions, shall be entitled to receive annually forty-three thousand dollars and thirteen cents per capita of the total population of the area served.
(2) Adult literacy grants. The commissioner shall award annual grants for approved expenses for library-based programs conducted by public library systems and public and free association libraries which are members of a public library system to assist adults to increase their literacy skills. The commissioner shall award such grants having determined that such programs are being operated in direct coordination with local public schools, colleges and other organizations which are operating similar adult literacy programs. Annual state aid of two hundred thousand dollars shall be awarded for grants in accordance with regulations promulgated by the commissioner. Ninety percent of the amount of any such adult literacy grant shall be payable to the library or system upon approval by the department. The final ten percent shall be payable upon completion of the project.
(3) Family literacy grants. The commissioner shall award annual grants for approved expenses for library-based family literacy programs for preschool and school age children and their parents conducted by public library systems and public libraries and free association libraries which are members of a public library system. Annual state aid of three hundred thousand dollars for grants shall be awarded in accordance with regulations promulgated by the commissioner. Ninety percent of the amount of any such family literacy grant shall be payable to the library or system upon approval by the department. The final ten percent shall be payable upon completion of the project.
i. In addition to any other sums provided for such purposes, the New York Public Library shall receive annually the sum of seven hundred thirty-four thousand dollars for the program of the Schomburg center for research in black culture, and the additional sum of nine hundred eighty-four thousand dollars for the program of the library for the blind and physically handicapped.
j. In addition to any other sums provided to such library, the sum of two hundred fifty thousand dollars shall be paid annually to the New
York Historical Society for making its library services available to the public.

k. In addition to any other sums provided to such library, the sum of three hundred fifty thousand dollars shall be payable annually to the Brooklyn Public Library for its business library for each calendar year.

l. In addition to any other sums provided to such library, the sum of fifty thousand dollars shall be payable annually to the Buffalo and Erie County Public Library for a continuity of service project approved by the commissioner for each calendar year.

m. In addition to any other sums provided to such library system, the sum of thirty thousand dollars shall be payable annually to the Nassau library system for a continuity of service project approved by the commissioner for each calendar year.

n. The minimum annual grant available to a library system under paragraphs a, c and e and subparagraph one of paragraph d of this subdivision shall be six hundred seventy-five thousand dollars.

2. Within the amounts appropriated therefor moneys paid out pursuant to this section shall be paid out of the state treasury on vouchers certified by the commissioner after audit by and upon the warrant of the comptroller.

3. The commissioner may waive the requirement that a public library system serve an entire county to earn the maximum annual grant under subparagraphs two and three of paragraph a of subdivision one of this section and paragraphs b, c, e and h of subdivision one of this section where the commissioner deems reasonable effort has been made by the system to encourage membership by all libraries in the county.

4. Reference and research library resources system. a. Any reference and research library resources system providing service under an approved plan during a calendar year shall be entitled to receive annual state aid consisting of an annual grant of two hundred seventy thousand dollars plus the sum of one dollar and fifty cents per square mile of area served plus the sum of six cents per capita of the population of the area served. Each system may annually appropriate funds received under this provision to obtain matching funds from the National Endowment for the Humanities in the United States Newspaper Program. The annual amount payable to each approved system under this paragraph shall be payable on or before July first, provided that, upon receipt of annual system activity reports satisfactory to the commissioner, the commissioner shall determine the amount of any under- or overpayments and shall apply such adjustment to the next annual payment due such system.

b. The commissioner is hereby authorized to expend up to five hundred six thousand dollars annually in each state fiscal year to provide formula grants to approved reference and research library resources systems for provision of consumer health and medical information services for all types of libraries and library systems. Such grants shall assist libraries in providing access to timely and accurate medical and health information for medical personnel and for the general public. In addition to any other sum provided in this subdivision, each reference and research library resources system providing service under an approved plan with a consumer health and medical library information services program for all types of libraries and library systems shall be
eligible to receive an annual formula grant. Such formula grants shall be
determined on the basis of criteria to be prescribed by the
commissioner. The commissioner shall provide the annual amount payable
to each approved system under this paragraph in the following manner:
(1) Funds shall be available to each reference and research library
resources system in such manner as to insure that the ratio of the
amount each system is eligible to receive equals the weighted ratio of
the total number of institutions as defined in subparagraph two of this
paragraph in the region served by the system to the total number of such
institutions in the state.
(2) For the purposes of determining the amount of funds available to
each system, institutions and their weightings are as follows:
(i) not-for-profit hospitals licensed by the New York state health
department, with a weighting of two;
(ii) for-profit teaching hospitals licensed by the New York state
health department, with an additional weighting of one; and
(iii) member institutions of a reference and research library
resources system, excluding public and hospital libraries, with a
weighting of one.
c. (1) The commissioner is hereby authorized to expend up to one
million three hundred ninety-six thousand dollars in each state fiscal
year to provide formula grants to approved reference and research
library resources systems for provision of services to member hospital
libraries in not-for-profit hospitals licensed by the New York state
health department, or to member libraries serving such hospitals. Such
formula grants shall be determined on the basis of criteria to be
developed by the commissioner and shall assist member hospital libraries
or member libraries serving hospitals in meeting the standards
established by the regents in accordance with section two hundred
fifty-four of this article. Such formula grants shall support
integration of member hospital libraries or member libraries serving
hospitals into existing networks.
(2) The commissioner shall provide grants to the reference and
research library resources systems in the following manner:
(a) an amount equal to seventy-five cents per square mile of area
served by the reference and research library resource system in
furtherance of the purposes of this paragraph, and
(b) the remainder for library services to hospitals in accordance with
regulations of the commissioner adopted for such purpose.

5. Coordinated collection development program for public and nonprofit
independent colleges and universities.
a. Libraries of public and nonprofit independent colleges and
universities are entitled to receive annual funding for a coordinated
collection development grant if they meet the following conditions:
(1) Membership in a reference and research library resources system,
(2) Their resources are made available to the public, through full
participation in the interlibrary loan and other resource sharing
programs of the reference and research library resources system of which
they are members, and
(3) They meet the requirements set forth in regulations adopted by the
commissioner including but not confined to
(a) maintenance of effort,
(b) relationships between reference and research library resources
systems' programs and the regional higher education master plan,
(c) submission of interlibrary loan statistics, and such other reports
as may be required by the commissioner.

b. Public and nonprofit independent colleges and universities with libraries which meet the criteria of paragraph a of this subdivision are eligible for annual grants as follows:

(1) Four thousand four hundred dollars for each institution, and
(2) One dollar and four cents for each full-time equivalent student enrolled in each qualifying institution, in the academic year completed prior to the state fiscal year. For purposes of this section, a full-time equivalent shall be calculated as follows:

(i) one full-time undergraduate student shall be considered one full-time equivalent student;
(ii) one part-time undergraduate student shall be considered one-third of a full-time equivalent student;
(iii) one part-time graduate student shall be considered one full-time equivalent student; and
(iv) one full-time graduate student shall be considered one and one-half of a full-time equivalent student.

b. Funds for the support of this program shall be appropriated to the department, except that funds for the state-operated institutions of the state university of New York and the senior colleges of the city university of New York, shall be appropriated to the state university of New York out of any moneys in the state treasury in the general fund to the credit of the state purposes fund not otherwise appropriated, and funds shall be appropriated to the city university of New York out of any moneys in the state treasury in the general fund to the credit of the local assistance fund not otherwise appropriated, and shall be subject to the same distribution formula as provided in paragraph b of this subdivision.

6. Regional bibliographic data bases and interlibrary resources sharing. a. The commissioner shall award annually to each of the approved nine reference and research library resources systems, from funds appropriated by the legislature for an annual grant for an automation program (i) to support bibliographic control and interlibrary sharing of information resources among all types of libraries and library systems in an area not less than that of a reference and research library resources system, and (ii) to coordinate and integrate the automated systems of the component member public library system or systems, school library system or systems and other automated systems within the area of the reference and research library resources system. Each reference and research library resources system of such region shall be entitled to an annual grant of two hundred thousand dollars plus the sum of two cents per capita of the population served.

b. To be eligible for a grant, each reference and research library resources system shall meet the requirements set forth in regulations adopted by the commissioner which shall include standards relating to library automation, continuous development of the data base, and updating, access and linking of the data base programs. Each reference and research library resources system shall include in its approved plan of service a description of a regional library automation program, which shall include all library systems in the region that are members of the reference and research library resources system.

7. Conservation and preservation of library research materials. a. The commissioner shall award in any state fiscal year an annual grant of one hundred twenty-six thousand dollars for a program of conservation and/or
preservation of library research materials to each of the following comprehensive research libraries: Columbia university libraries, Cornell university libraries, New York state library, New York university libraries, university of Rochester libraries, Syracuse university libraries, the research libraries of the New York public library, state university of New York at Albany library, state university of New York at Binghamton library, state university of New York at Buffalo library, and state university of New York at Stony Brook library.

b. To be eligible for such grants, each such comprehensive research library must submit both a five-year plan and an annual program budget. The plan must satisfy criteria to be established by the commissioner in regulations relating to the identification of library research materials, the need for their preservation, and the means of their conservation.

c. Additional grants, the sum of which shall not exceed three hundred fifty thousand dollars in any state fiscal year, may be made to any or all of the eleven comprehensive research libraries on the basis of project proposals. Approval of such proposals, and determination of funding level, shall be based upon their contribution to development of cooperative programs and/or facilities for conservation and/or preservation works in the state, including but not limited to such factors as: institutional commitment to development of a collective capacity and coordinated approach to conservation and preservation of research materials important to the people of the state; research value of materials to be preserved and/or conserved; appropriateness of conservation and preservation techniques in accordance with statewide planning and national standards; institutional capacity for successful completion of the project, including facilities, experience, and technical expertise; availability of staff with appropriate training and expertise; contribution of the institution to the project in matching funds and staff resources; and volume of interlibrary lending and access to holdings by the public. Ninety percent of each such grant shall be payable upon approval by the department and the remaining ten percent shall be payable upon project completion.

d. Other agencies and libraries, as defined in regulations promulgated by the commissioner, which are not eligible for funding under paragraph a of this subdivision, may receive separate grants the sum of which shall not exceed five hundred thousand dollars in any state fiscal year to support the preservation and/or conservation of unique library research materials. Such agencies and libraries shall submit proposals which shall be evaluated and determinations of approval and funding shall be made on the same basis set forth in paragraph c of this subdivision. Ninety percent of each such grant shall be payable upon approval by the department and the remaining ten percent shall be payable upon project completion.

e. Funds made available under the provisions of this section may be used by comprehensive research libraries and other agencies eligible for funding to obtain matching funds from the national endowment for the humanities preservation program.

f. The commissioner shall establish an office for coordination of conservation and/or preservation of library research materials to identify the conservation and/or preservation needs of libraries within the state, to assess the technology available for such conservation and preservation, and to coordinate the conservation and preservation efforts resulting from this legislation.
8. New York state talking book and braille library. The New York state talking book and braille library shall be entitled to receive annually an amount equal to the product of the aid ceiling multiplied by the number of registered borrowers of such materials of such library as of the November report for the November immediately preceding the state fiscal year for which the payment will be made. Such amount shall be used to improve the quality of services provided to such borrowers. For aid payable in each state fiscal year, the aid ceiling per registered borrower shall be nineteen dollars. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the New York state talking book and braille library shall be the successor in interest to the New York state library for the blind and visually handicapped for all purposes, or the library for the blind and physically handicapped, and the change in name shall not affect the rights or interests of any party. Except where the context indicates a contrary intent, any reference in any other general or special law to the New York state library for the blind and visually handicapped or the library for the blind and physically handicapped shall be deemed a reference to the New York state talking book and braille library.

9. State aid for a coordinated program of library and archival services at The Center for Jewish History, Inc. a. In addition to any other sums provided to The Center for Jewish History, Inc., the commissioner shall award in any state fiscal year an annual grant of two hundred thousand dollars for a coordinated program of library and archival services that will increase public access to the library and archival collections of The Center for Jewish History, Inc. and its member institutions.

b. The Center for Jewish History, Inc. is hereby admitted to the University of the State of New York and shall, as a condition of continued receipt of aid, maintain such status in accordance with regulations of the commissioner. Such regulations may include submission of a five-year plan and annual program budget.

10. State aid for summer reading programs. The commissioner is hereby authorized to expend the funds of the love your library fund, established in section ninety-nine-l of the state finance law, which shall provide grants for participation in statewide summer reading programs as coordinated by the state library to public library systems on the basis of criteria to be developed by the commissioner. Upon a determination by the commissioner that there is adequate revenue available for a grant program in the upcoming fiscal year, grants shall be awarded as follows:

a. sixty percent of the funds appropriated pursuant to this section shall be made available to public library systems for use by member libraries by the commissioner in such manner as to insure that the ratio of the amount received within each system to the whole of the aid made available pursuant to this paragraph is no greater than the ratio of the population served by such system to the population of the state; and

b. forty percent of the funds appropriated pursuant to this section shall be made available to library systems for use by their member libraries within each system by the commissioner in such manner as to insure that an equal amount is received within each system in the state.

11. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, each year commencing with the two thousand six calendar year, no library or library system shall receive less aid pursuant to this section or section two hundred seventy-one or two hundred seventy-two of this part
than it would have been eligible to receive for the two thousand one
calendar year solely by reason of a decrease in the population of the
area served as a result of the latest approved federal census.

12. The commissioner is hereby authorized to expend funds annually for
formula grants to public library systems, reference and research library
resources systems, and school library systems operating under an
approved plan of service. Such formula grants shall be provided for the
period commencing July first and ending on June thirtieth next
following. Such formula grants will be distributed in the following
manner:
   a. Each public library system established pursuant to sections two
      hundred fifty-five and two hundred seventy-two of this part and
      operating under a plan approved by the commissioner is entitled to
      receive annually thirty-nine thousand dollars and an amount equal to ten
      and ninety-four hundredths percent of the amount of state aid received
      for the current year by such system under paragraphs a, c, d, e and n of
      subdivision one of this section;
   b. Each reference and research library resources system established
      pursuant to section two hundred seventy-two of this part and operating
      under a plan approved by the commissioner is entitled to receive
      annually thirty-nine thousand dollars and an amount equal to ten and
      ninety-four hundredths percent of the amount of state aid received for
      the current year under paragraph a of subdivision four of this section;
   and
   c. Each school library system established pursuant to section two
      hundred eighty-two of this part and operating under a plan approved by
      the commissioner is entitled to receive annually thirty-nine thousand
      dollars and an amount equal to ten and ninety-four hundredths percent of
      the amount of state aid received for the current year by such system
      under paragraphs a, b, c, d, e and f of subdivision one of section two
      hundred eighty-four of this part.
Central Book Aid / Central Library Development Aid

Guidelines

The following guidelines are intended to supplement Education Law 273.1 and the Commissioner's Regulations 90.4. The library system and the central library may use central library funds for the implementation of the program and priorities of the central library as described in the library system’s approved Five-Year Plan of Service.

1. Annual budget applications submitted to the State Library for CLDA and CBA must be consistent with the central library’s long-range plan for use of central library funds and the library system’s approved Five-Year Plan of Service. Amendments or revisions of plans may be made as needed. State Library approval is required before revisions are implemented.

2. Expenditures should strengthen services to the entire library system rather than services that are primarily for the central library’s local service area. State funds should be used to improve services to residents of the entire library system. Funds should not be used for branch library activities.

3. In cooperative and federated library systems, a library system/central library committee makes program and expenditure recommendations to the library system. Such a committee advises the system and central library on the intra-system policy and guidelines for selection of CBA material and the budgeting for CLDA funds.

4. Adult non-fiction and foreign-language print and non-print materials (including electronic resources) and equipment purchased with CLDA funds are to follow the regulations for purchase of materials with CBA funds per CR 90.4.

5. CLDA funds are for the improvement of the central library’s function as a major reference, information, interlibrary loan and electronic resource in the system.

6. CLDA funds may be used to support weekend and other extended hours of service at the central library’s main building. State aid for the Central Library program should not supplant local library responsibility for the central library’s minimum hours open.

7. CLDA funds may be used for equipment, furnishings and minor remodeling in the central library’s main building.
Central Library Plan of Service
Westchester Library System (WLS)
January 1, 2017 – December, 31, 2021

This plan describes the use of the Central Library Development Aid (CLDA) and Central Book Aid (CBA) state aid funds received by WLS in support of central library services for the member libraries.

Digital Collection Development

1. **Goal Statement**
   Expansion of the system-wide digital collection in response to member libraries’ needs

2. **Years 1-5 (2017-2021) Intended Result(s)**
   - Acquisition of and/or access to digital collections that support patrons’ educational, informational and recreational needs through the use of CBA and/or CLDA funds

3. **Evaluation Method(s)**
   - Ongoing analysis and review of patron use and feedback data conducted by the Central Library Coordinating Committee
   - Annual member library survey and/or feedback opportunities to gauge member library satisfaction with the selected digital resources and to identify potential resources for the forthcoming year

Public Service Staff Training and Education

1. **Goal Statement**
   Expansion of member library staff training and professional development offerings in growing fields such as digital literacy, e-reading, mobile technologies and social media

2. **Years 1-5 (2017-2021) Intended Result(s)**
   - Provision of digital and in-person learning opportunities for member library staff to develop the skills and understanding required to help patrons meet their educational, informational and social media needs through the use of CLDA funds

3. **Evaluation Method(s)**
   - Ongoing analysis and review of training topics offered, the number of sessions and participants, and participants’ evaluation data
   - Surveys of participants for selected sessions to determine the levels of change in participants’ behaviors, skills or knowledge as a result of attending a training or professional development activity

Collection Management and Use Analysis

1. **Goal Statement**
   Member libraries will have access to training and tools to assist with collection analysis

2. **Years 1-5 (2017-2021) Intended Result(s)**
• Provision of learning opportunities for member library staff in the areas of analyzing, evaluating, and managing collections through the use of CBA and/or CLDA funds

3. **Evaluation Method(s)**
   • Surveys of participants for selected sessions to determine the levels of change in participants’ behaviors, skills or knowledge as a result of attending a training or professional development activity

**Supplemental Adult Non-Fiction Collections**

1. **Goal Statement**
   Member libraries will have access to adult non-fiction materials that supplement their local collections

2. **Years 1-5 (2017-2021) Intended Result(s)**
   • Purchasing and/or leasing of non-fiction materials to improve patrons’ access to items in high-demand and targeted subject areas using CBA and/or CLDA funds

3. **Evaluation Method(s)**
   • Ongoing review of circulation reports for materials purchased and/or leased materials using CBA and/or CLDA funds

**Supplemental Foreign Language Collections**

1. **Goal Statement**
   Member libraries will have access to foreign language materials that supplement their local collections

2. **Years 1-5 (2017-2021) Intended Result(s)**
   • Purchasing and/or leasing of foreign language materials to improve patrons’ access to items in high-demand and targeted subject areas using CBA and/or CLDA funds

3. **Evaluation Method(s)**
   • Ongoing review of circulation reports for materials purchased and/or leased materials using CBA and/or CLDA funds

**Promotion of Central Library Services and Resources**

1. **Goal Statement**
   Member libraries will be aware of and know how to effectively use the services and resources provided by the Central Library of the Westchester Library System

2. **Years 1-5 (2017-2021) Intended Result(s)**
   • Increasing member library staff awareness about and knowledge of the services and resources provided by the Central Library through promotional and educational activities supported by CBA and/or CLDA funds

3. **Evaluation Method(s)**
   • Annual member library survey and/or feedback opportunity to gauge member library staff’s knowledge of and satisfaction with the Central Library services and resources provided
§90.4 Standards for central libraries

Each public library system applying for State aid pursuant to the provisions of paragraph b of subdivision 1 of section 273 of the Education Law shall have a plan for the further development of its central library approved by the commissioner. Such plan shall comply with the following:

(a) For the purposes of eligibility for State aid, pursuant to the provisions of subparagraph (1) of paragraph b of subdivision 1 of section 273 of the Education Law, the central library shall be the library so designated in the plan of organization and service of each public library system. If two co-central libraries are specified in the plan, the library with the greatest number of adult nonfiction volumes shall be deemed to be the central library. A public library system shall be eligible to receive such grants prior to January 1, 1975 if its central library meets the following criteria:

(1) The local expenditure for the support of the central library, from other than State and Federal funds, is not less than two dollars per capita, excluding capital expenditures, based upon the population of the central library's service area. When the entire public support of the central library is derived from the entire system service area, the per capita expenditure of the entire system service area will be used in determining this grant. If the public library system receives support from other than State or Federal funds, the ratio between local and total income may be used to determine the percentage of system grants to the central library deriving entirely from other than State or Federal funds may be counted in their entirety.

After January 1, 1975, the local expenditures for the support of the central library required to qualify for this grant shall be three dollars per capita, excluding capital expenditures, for the preceding calendar year.

(2) The central library shall provide an annual average of not less than 55 hours per week of service to the public, and not less than the number of hours in each week required under section 90.2 of this Part.

(3) There shall be provision in the central library for at least two full-time professional positions, financed from other than Federal funds, excluding budgeted positions vacant for more than 24 months.

(b) In such years as are designated in a schedule to be established by the commissioner, the board of trustees of the public library system shall file with the commissioner a 10-year plan of central library development, prepared by the board of trustees of the central library, after consultation with the board of trustees of the library system, which meets systemwide needs. Such plan shall be based upon recognized standards of library service, and shall state, among other things:

(1) The optimum size of the library's collection needed to meet systemwide needs.

(2) Other special collections and information resources within the system service area to which the public has access by courtesy or by contract.

(3) The number of professional and nonprofessional staff needed to provide service to readers.
(4) The amount of space and number of reader seats needed to provide this service.

(5) A statement by the board of trustees of the public library system on the adequacy of the proposed central library development plan to meet systemwide needs is required to be filed with the plan.

(c) The board of trustees of each public library system applying for State aid, pursuant to the provisions of subparagraph (1) of paragraph b of subdivision 1 of section 273 of the Education Law, shall annually submit to the Division of Library Development, as a condition to receiving further aid under this program, a report, prepared by the board of trustees of the central library, on steps taken to achieve the objectives of this plan.

(d) Each public library system applying for State aid pursuant to the provisions of subparagraph (2) of paragraph b of subdivision 1 of section 273 of the Education Law shall submit to the commissioner an acquisition plan. Such plan shall comply with the following:

(1) Library materials to be acquired with this aid shall be located in the central library as designated in the plan of organization and service of the system. If two co-central libraries are designated in such plan, the system shall indicate the proportion of aid to be assigned to each. If, after approval of this acquisition plan, the system shall determine to change the location of materials acquired under this program, the system shall secure the commissioner's approval of the amendment of its plan of organization and service and shall amend its statement under this paragraph.

(2) The central library collection of adult nonfiction shall be physically assembled so as to provide maximum use of the collection by residents of the area served by the system.

(3) If the system provides that the central library collection is to be housed in two co-central libraries, the system shall:

(i) show that such separation of the central collection will not weaken the scope of the collection or the quality of the reference and informational service available to readers through such collection; and

(ii) provide that there shall be a unified means of location of the total adult nonfiction holdings of the two libraries in which the central library collection is housed.

(4) The central library or co-central libraries of the system shall provide information service and bibliographical assistance to residents of the system service area.

(5) The material acquired under such plan by the system shall be adult nonfiction or foreign language materials, in print-form or microform.

(e) The system shall annually certify to the Division of Library Development that the amount of State aid received pursuant to the provisions of subparagraph (2) of paragraph b of subdivision 1 of section 273 of the Education Law in the preceding calendar year was expended for library materials located in the central or co-central libraries. Such statement shall be endorsed by the board of trustees of the library or libraries receiving the material.

Section statutory authority: Education Law, § 273


Last reviewed: March 15, 2010
November 18, 2016

Mr. Oscar Davis  
Board President  
Mount Vernon Public Library  
28 South First Avenue  
Mount Vernon, NY 10550  

Dear Mr. Davis,

I wanted to let you and the rest of the Mount Vernon Public Library Board know that the Central Library was a discussion topic at yesterday’s Public Library Directors’ Association (PLDA) meeting. A representative for the Mount Vernon Public Library (MVPL) was not at the meeting.

The issue discussed concerned the directors’ collective concern about MVPL’s ability to effectively serve as the Central Library. This collective concern stemmed from frustrations with long-term inconsistencies in service delivery to other member libraries as well as ongoing stresses to the member libraries and WLS due to continuing governance and staffing issues.

PLDA has recommended that the issue of creating a digital Central Library for our cooperative public library system be fully explored as an approach to best serve the 38 member libraries and their communities.

I will be discussing this digital Central Library recommendation at the next WLS Board meeting scheduled for Tuesday, November 29, 2016 starting at 6 PM. If you would like to discuss this matter beforehand, give me a call at (914) 231-3223 – or you and/or other members of the MVPL Board are free to attend this meeting. As a reminder, our new address for WLS is 570 Taxter Road, Suite 400, Elmsford, NY 10523.

Sincerely,

Terry L. Kirchner  
Executive Director

Cc: Elizabeth Bermel, Director, Scarsdale Public Library & PLDA President (sent via e-mail)  
Catherine Draper, WLS Board President (sent via e-mail)  
Julie Mills-Worthey, WLS District 13 Trustee (sent via e-mail)
At WLS Board meeting on Tuesday, March 30th, the Central Library RFP proposal (discussed at the March 16th PLDA meeting) was on the meeting agenda as an action item. Many employees and board members from the Mount Vernon Public Library, as well as county legislators and Mount Vernon community members, spoke at the meeting and requested that the action item be tabled.

Many discussion points related to the status of Central Library were raised, including:

- the meaning of this designation to the Mount Vernon community;
- legal and financial issues;
- the need for clarification of the Central Library’s responsibilities and how Central Library services would best be delivered in Westchester;
- proper communication channels between WLS and the Central Library; and
- the process for any future change.

The WLS Board has tabled this action item and is in the process of forming a subcommittee that will explore the issues raised and will report back to the full board at the September 26, 2017 meeting.

Once the subcommittee has been formed and the meeting schedule finalized, information will be sent out to the member libraries. These initial planning steps are expected to be completed very shortly.

WLS has been in discussion with 2 local nonprofits, Neighbors Link and the YWCA of White Plains and Central Westchester about potential staff training opportunities. Before we proceed further, it would be helpful to get a sense of how many member libraries and staff members would likely participate.

**Neighbors Link – Cultural Proficiency Training**

This training has been rolled out in Westchester County to over 400 police officers and 1,100 staff from the Dept. of Social Services.

The 2 hour workshops would be small group, interactive sessions of 15 individuals. The goal of the workshops is to foster communication about and better understand unconscious stereotyping. Three primary areas of discussion would occur during the workshop:

- How are library staff stereotyped by others? What is the impact?
- How might we unintentionally stereotype others? What is the potential impact?
- Busting the myths about our local communities. What are the true local demographics and how might we better work with the whole community?

If these workshops would not be helpful, what would be?

Stand Against Racism is a signature campaign of YWCA USA to build community among those who work for racial justice and to raise awareness about the negative impact of institutional and structural racism in our communities. WLS staff will be meeting with YWCA staff next week (Friday, April 14) to see how public libraries could engage both staff and the public in this initiative. More information should be forthcoming after that meeting.

Upcoming events:

**Webinar: Dealing with Challenging Patrons with Dr. Steve Albrecht**
Wednesday, April 12
2:30 PM-4:00 PM
WLS Conference Rm
Archived webinar link will be forwarded to dirs2

**Not-For-Profit Leadership Summit**
Monday, May 1, 2017
8:30 AM-3 PM
Doubletree Hotel, Tarrytown
$35

**Magic Box Productions Presentation**
Wednesday, May 10
9:30 AM-11 AM
WLS Conference Rm
Learn more about media-based programming opportunities for individuals of all ages in your library. This group has been actively working with the Harrison Public Library for the past two years.

**Everyone Services Families with Young Children**
Wednesday, May 24
9 AM-11:45 AM or 1 PM-3:45 PM
WLS Conference Rm
See handouts...